Index of Authors

ABEKU, T. A., DE VLAS, S. J., BORSBOOM, G. J. J. M., TADEGE, A., GEBREYESUS, Y., GEBREYOHANNES, H., ALAMIREW, D., SEIFU, A., NAGELKERKE, N. J. D. and HABBEMA, J. D. F. Effects of meteorological factors on epidemic malaria in Ethiopia: a statistical modelling approach based on theoretical reasoning, 585

ABREU-SILVA, A. L., CALABRESE, K. S., MORTARA, R. A., TEDESCO, R. C., CARDOSO, F. O., CARVALHO, L. O. P. and GONÇALVES DA COSTA, S. C. Extracellular matrix alterations in experimental murine *Leishmania* (*L.*) *amazonensis* infection, 385

ADJANI, A. G., TOÉ, L., BISSAN, Y., BUGRI, S., YAMÉOGO, L., KONE, M., KATHOLI, C. R. and UNNASCH, T. R. The current status of onchocerciasis in the forest/savanna transition zone of Côte d'Ivoire, 407

ADLARD, R. D. *See* WHITTINGTON, I. D.

ADRIAN, M. *See* HARRIS, J. R.

AKHKHA, A., CURTIS, R., KENNEDY, M. and KUSEL, J. The potential signalling pathways which regulate surface changes induced by phytohormones in the potato cyst nematode (*Globodera rostochiensis*), 533

ALAMIREW, D. *See* ABEKU, T. A.

ALVAREZ, L. I., MOTTIER, M. L. and LANUSSE, C. E. Comparative assessment of the access of albendazole, fenbendazole and triclabendazole to *Fasciola hepatica*: effect of bile in the incubation medium, 73

ÁLVAREZ, M. F. *See* PARAMÁ, A.

ANDERSON, T. J. C. *See* CLARKE, J. R.

ARRIETA, I. *See* MORALES-MONTOR, J.

ARTS, G. *See* SCHAAP, D.

ASPÖCK, H. *See* OBWALLER, A.

AUER, H. *See* OBWALLER, A.

BAE, Y.-A. *See* KANG, T. H.

BAGGE, A. M., POULIN, R. and VALTONEN, E. T. Fish population size, and not density, as the determining factor of parasite infection: a case study, 305

BAKKE, T. A. *See* POLÉO, A. B. S.

BANDI, C. *See* CLARKE, J. R.

BARDONNET, K. *See* BART, J.-M.

BARNABÉ, C. *See* NJIOKOU, F.

BART, J.-M., BARDONNET, K., ELFEGOUN, M. C. B., DUMON, H., DIA, L., VUITTON, D. A. and PIARROUX, R. *Echinococcus granulosus* strain typing in North Africa: comparison of eight nuclear and mitochondrial DNA fragments, 229

BARTHÉLÉMY, M., VUONG, P. N., GABRION, C. and PETIT, G. *Plasmodium chabaudi chabaudi* chronic malaria and pathologies of the urogenital tract in male and female BALB/c mice, 113

BEEK-VERHOEVEN, N. V. D. *See* SCHAAP, D.

BEIER, J. C. *See* GOUAGNA, L. C.

BELOSEVIC, M. *See* SUH, M.

BERKVENS, D. *See* MARCOTTY, T.

BERRY, A. *See* FABRE, R.

BESA, R. *See* MARCOTTY, T.

BISSAN, Y. *See* ADJANI, A. G.

BOIREAU, P. *See* DABROWSKA, M.

BOONMARS, T., WU, Z., NAGANO, I. and TAKAHASHI, Y. Expression of apoptosis-related factors in muscles infected with *Trichinella spiralis*, 323

BORSBOOM, G. J. J. M. *See* ABEKU, T. A.

BRANDT, J. *See* MARCOTTY, T.

BRIGIDO, M. C. *See* MAIA DA SILVA, F.

BUGRI, S. *See* ADJANI, A. G.

BUSTAMANTE, J. M., RIVAROLA, H. W., PALMA, J. A. and PAGLINI-OLIVA, P. A. Electrocardiographic characterization in *Trypanosoma cruzi* reinfected mice, 415

CALABRESE, K. S. *See* ABREU-SILVA, A. L.

CAMACHO, N. *See* SILVA, N.

CAMPANER, M. *See* MAIA DA SILVA, F.

CANNING, E. U. *See* KOUDELA, B.

CARDENAS, P. P. *See* MARTINEZ, P.

CARDOSO, F. O. *See* ABREU-SILVA, A. L.

CARMELO, E. *See* GONZÁLEZ, A. C.

CARTER, M. *See* IMRIE, H.

CARVALHO, L. O. P. *See* ABREU-SILVA, A. L.

CASULLI, A. *See* POZIO, E.

CERBÓN, M. A. *See* MORALES-MONTOR, J.

CHAKA, G. *See* MARCOTTY, T.

CHENG, Q. *See* GATTON, M. L.

CHISHOLM, L. A. *See* WHITTINGTON, I. D.

CHO, S.-Y. *See* KANG, T. H.

CHUNG, J.-Y. *See* KANG, T. H.

CHUNG, Y.-B. *See* KANG, T. H.

CIEŚLA, J. *See* DABROWSKA, M.

CLANDININ, M. T. *See* SUH, M.

CLARKE, J. R., ANDERSON, T. J. C. and BANDI, C. Sexual transmission of a nematode of Wood Mice (*Apodemus sylvaticus*)?, 561

COURA, J. R. *See* MAIA DA SILVA, F.

CRAIG, P. S. *See* ELAYOUBI, F. A.

CUI, G. W. *See* TANG, C. T.

CURTIS, R. *See* AKHKHA, A.

DABROWSKA, M., JAGIELSKA, E., CIEŚLA, J., PLUCIENNICZAK, A., KWIATOWSKI, J., WRĄNICZ, M., BOIREAU, P. and RODE, W. *Trichinella spiralis* thymidylate synthase: cDNA cloning and sequencing and developmental pattern of mRNA expression, 209

DAS, P. K. *See* SUBRAMANIAN, S.

DAY, K. P. *See* IMRIE, H.

DE BURON, I. and MORAND, S. Deep-sea hydrothermal vent parasites: why do we not find more?, 1

DE MEERSCHMAN, F. *See* RETTIGNER, C.

DE VLAS, S. J. *See* ABEKU, T. A.

DE VRIES, E. *See* VAN DER VEER, M.

DEL CASTILLO, L. I. *See* MORALES-MONTOR, J.

DEUTZ, A. *See* OBWALLER, A.

DEVANEY, E. *See* STEPPEK, G.

DEVENEY, M. R. *See* WHITTINGTON, I. D.

DHAWAN, V. *See* RAWAL, S.

DIA, L. *See* BART, J.-M.

DOLAN, T. *See* MARCOTTY, T.

DOMINIC AMALRAJ, D. *See* SUBRAMANIAN, S.

DRAIN, J. *See* IMRIE, H.

DUMON, H. *See* BART, J.-M.

EBERT, D. *See* VIZOSO, D. B.

ELAYOUBI, F. A. and CRAIG, P. S. *Echinococcus granulosus* coproantigens: chromatographic fractionation and characterization, 455

ELFEGOUN, M. C. B. *See* BART, J.-M.

EYSKER, M. *See* KANOBANA, K.

FABRE, R., BERRY, A., MORASSIN, B. and MAGNAVAL, J. F. Comparative assessment of conventional PCR with multiplex real-time PCR using SYBR Green I detection for the molecular diagnosis of imported malaria, 15

FAIRWEATHER, I. *See* FLETCHER, H. L.

FERGUSON, D. J. P. *See* IMRIE, H.

FERGUSON, H. M. *See* GOUAGNA, L. C.

FERNÁNDEZ, V. *See* PEIXOTO, L.

FIGARELLA, K. *See* SILVA, N.

FITZPATRICK, S. M. *See* MCCARTHY, H. O.

FLETCHER, H. L., HOEY, E. M., ORR, N., TRUDGETT, A., FAIRWEATHER, I. and ROBINSON, M. W. The occurrence and significance of triploidy in the liver fluke, *Fasciola hepatica*, 69

FOCANT, C. *See* RETTIGNER, C.

FOGGIN, C. M. *See* POZIO, E.
FREITAS, M. A. R., VIANNA, E. N., MARTINS, A. S., SILVA, E. F., PESQUERO, J. L. and GOMES, M. A. A single step duplex PCR to distinguish *Entamoeba histolytica* from *Entamoeba dispar*, 625

GABRION, C. *See* BARTHÉLÉMY, M.
GARDNER, M. P. *See* WILKES, C. P.
GATTON, M. L. and CHENG, Q. Investigating antigenic variation and other parasite–host interactions in *Plasmodium falciparum* infections in naïve hosts, 367
GEBREYESUS, Y. *See* ABEKU, T. A.
GEBREYOHANNES, H. *See* ABEKU, T. A.
GITHURE, J. I. *See* GOUAGNA, L. C.
GOLLACKNER, B. *See* OBWALLER, A.
GOMES, M. A. *See* FREITAS, M. A. R.
GOMEZ-LANDIRES, E. *See* LUYO-ACERO, G. E.
GONÇALVES DA COSTA, S. C. *See* ABREU-SILVA, A. L.
GONZÁLEZ, A. C., THOMAS, M. C., MARTÍNEZ-CARRETERO, E., CARMELO, E., LÓPEZ, M. C. and VALLADARES, B. Molecular and immunological characterization of L14 ribosomal protein from *Leishmania braziliensis*, 139
GOODRIDGE, H. S. *See* STEPEK, G.
GOUAGNA, L. C., FERGUSON, H. M., OKECH, B. A., KILLEEN, G. F., KABIRU, E. W., BEIER, J. C., GITHURE, J. I. and YAN, G. *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria disease manifestations in humans and transmission to *Anopheles gambiae*: a field study in Western Kenya, 235
GRÉBAUT, P. *See* NJIOKOU, F.

HAAS, W. *See* KALBE, M.
HABBEMA, J. D. F. *See* ABEKU, T. A.
HABBEMA, J. D. F. *See* SUBRAMANIAN, S.
HABERL, B. *See* KALBE, M.
HAJDUK, S. L. *See* IMRIE, H.
HAKALAHTI, T., PASTERNAK, A. F. and VALTONEN, E. T. Seasonal dynamics of egg laying and egg-laying strategy of the ectoparasite *Argulus coregoni* (Crustacea: Branchiura), 655
HANSEN, H. *See* POLÉO, A. B. S.
HARNETT, W. *See* STEPEK, G.
HARRIS, J. R., ADRIAN, M. and PETRY, F. Amylopectin: a major component of the residual body in *Cryptosporidium parvum* oocysts, 269
HASHIGUCHI, Y. *See* LUYO-ACERO, G. E.
HERDER, S. *See* NJIOKOU, F.
HERION, P. *See* ROQUE-RESÉNDIZ, J. L.
HERTEL, J. *See* KALBE, M.
HIDE, G. *See* MARSHALL, P. A.
HOEY, E. M. *See* FLETCHER, H. L.
HÖGMANDER, H. *See* SINISALO, T.
HONG, S. J. *See* JANG, J. H.
HOUSTON, K. M. *See* STEPEK, G.
HOUWING-DUISTERMAAT, J. J. *See* WAHYUNI, S.
HUGHES, J. M. *See* MARSHALL, P. A.

IGARASHI, I. *See* KANEKO, Y.
IGLESIAS, R. *See* PARAMÁ, A.
IMRIE, H., FERGUSON, D. J. P., CARTER, M., DRAIN, J., SCHIFLETT, A., HAJDUK, S. L. and DAY, K. P. Light and electron microscopical observations of the effects of high-density lipoprotein on growth of *Plasmodium falciparum in vitro*, 577
IRWIN, P. *See* TRAUB, R. J.
IRWIN, S. W. B. *See* MCCARTHY, H. O.
ISHITA, K. *See* SATO, H.
ITO, M. *See* SATO, H.

JAGIELSKA, E. *See* DABROWSKA, M.
JANG, J. H., KIM, S. D., PARK, J. B., HONG, S. J. and RYU, P. D. Ion channels of *Fasciola hepatica* incorporated into planar lipid bilayers, 83
JANITSCHKE, K. *See* OBWALLER, A.
JUNQUEIRA, A. C. V. *See* MAIA DA SILVA, F.
JUUTI, T. *See* SINISALO, T.

KABIRU, E. W. *See* GOUAGNA, L. C.
KALBE, M., HABERL, B., HERTEL, J. and HAAS, W. Heredity of specific host-finding behaviour in *Schistosoma mansoni* miracidia, 635
KAMIYA, H. *See* SATO, H.
KANEKO, Y., TAKASHIMA, Y., XUAUN, X., IGARASHI, I., NAGASAWA, H., MIKAMI, T. and OTSUKA, H. Natural IgM antibodies in sera from various animals but not the cat kill *Toxoplasma gondii* by activating the classical complement pathway, 123
KANG, I. *See* KANG, T. H.
KANG, T. H., YUN, D.-H., LEE, E.-H. B., CHUNG, Y.-B., BAE, Y.-A., CHUNG, J.-Y., KANG, I., KIM, J., CHO, S.-Y. and KONG, Y. A cathepsin F of adult *Clonorchis sinensis* and its phylogenetic conservation in trematodes, 195
KANG, Y. M. *See* TANG, C. T.
KANOBANA, K., PLOEGER, H. W., EYSKER, M. and VERVELDE, L. Individual variation and effect of priming dose level on establishment, growth and fecundity of *Cooperia oncophora* in re-infected calves, 99
KARIYA, K. *See* LUYO-ACERO, G. E.
KATAKURA, K. *See* LUYO-ACERO, G. E.
KATHOLI, C. R. *See* ADJANI, A. G.
KENNEDY, M. *See* AKHKHA, A.
KILLEEN, G. F. *See* GOUAGNA, L. C.
KIM, J. *See* KANG, T. H.
KIM, S. D. *See* JANG, J. H.
KNEGTEL, R. M. A. *See* SCHAAP, D.
KNOPF, K. *See* SURES, B.
KOK, J. J. *See* SCHAAP, D.
KONE, M. *See* ADJANI, A. G.
KONG, Y. *See* KANG, T. H.
KOUDELA, B., VÁVRA, J. and CANNING, E. U. Experimental infection of severe combined immunodeficient (SCID) mice with the human microsporidian *Trachipleistophora hominis*, 377
KRISHNAMOORTHY, K. *See* SUBRAMANIAN, S.
KROEZE, J. *See* SCHAAP, D.
KUIPER, C. M. *See* SCHAAP, D.
KUSEL, J. *See* AKHKHA, A.
KUSEL, J. R. *See* SATO, H.
KWIATOWSKI, J. *See* DABROWSKA, M.

LA ROSA, G. *See* POZIO, E.
LANUSSE, C. E. *See* ALVAREZ, L. I.
LARRALDE, C. *See* MORALES-MONTOR, J.
LEE, E.-H. B. *See* KANG, T. H.
LEIRO, J. *See* PARAMÁ, A.
LIVELY, C. M. *See* OSNAS, E. E.
LÓPEZ, M. C. *See* GONZÁLEZ, A. C.
LOSSON, B. *See* MARCOTTY, T.
LOSSON, B. *See* RETTIGNER, C.
LU, H. C. *See* TANG, C. T.
LUQUE, J. L., MOUILLOT, D. and POULIN, R. Parasite biodiversity and its determinants in coastal marine teleost fishes of Brazil, 671
LUYO-ACERO, G. E., UEZATO, H., OSHIRO, M., TAKEI, K., KARIYA, K., KATAKURA, K., GOMEZ-LANDIRES, E., HASHIGUCHI, Y. and NONAKA, S. Sequence variation of the Cytochrome *b* gene of various human infecting members of the genus *Leishmania* and their phylogeny, 483
LYDERSEN, E. *See* POLÉO, A. B. S.

MADDER, M. *See* MARCOTTY, T.
MAGNAVAL, J. F. *See* FABRE, R.
MAIA DA SILVA, F., RODRIGUES, A. C., CAMPANER, M., TAKATA, C. S. A., BRIGIDO, M. C., JUNQUEIRA, A. C. V., COURA, J. R., TAKEDA, G. F., SHAW, J. J. and TEIXEIRA, M. M. G. Randomly amplified polymorphic DNA analysis of *Trypanosoma rangeli* and allied species from human, monkeys and other sylvatic mammals of the Brazilian Amazon disclosed a new group and a species-specific marker, 283
MAJUMDAR, S. *See* RAWAL, S.
MARCOTTY, T., SPEYBROECK, N., BERKVENS, D., CHAKA, G., BESA, R., MADDER, M., DOLAN, T., LOSSON, B. and BRANDT, J. *In vitro* titration of *Theileria parva* tick derived stabilates, 131

MARSHALL, P. A., HUGHES, J. M., WILLIAMS, R. H., SMITH, J. E., MURPHY, R. G. and HIDE, G. Detection of high levels of congenital transmission of *Toxoplasma gondii* in natural urban populations of *Mus domesticus*, 39

MARTINEZ, P., SUAREZ, C. F., CARDENAS, P. P. and PATARROYO, M. A. *Plasmodium vivax* Duffy binding protein: a modular evolutionary proposal, 353

MARTÍNEZ-CARRETERO, E. *See* GONZÁLEZ, A. C.

MARTINS, A. S. *See* FREITAS, M. A. R.

MARUCCI, G. *See* POZIO, E.

MAURICIO, I. L., STOTHARD, J. R. and MILES, M. A. *Leishmania donovani* complex: genotyping with the ribosomal internal transcribed spacer and the mini-exon, 263

McCARTHY, H. O., FITZPATRICK, S. M. and IRWIN, S. W. B. Parasite alteration of host shape: a quantitative approach to gigantism helps elucidate evolutionary advantages, 7

MEERSCHMAN, F. *See* RETTIGNER, C.

MENCKE, N. *See* TRAUB, R. J.

MIKAMI, T. *See* KANEKO, Y.

MILES, M. A. *See* MAURICIO, I. L.

MILLNER, P. A. *See* ROBINSON, S. A.

MO, T. A. *See* POLÉO, A. B. S.

MOLINA, J. M. *See* RUIZ, A.

MONIS, P. T. *See* TRAUB, R. J.

MORALES-MONTOR, J., ARRIETA, I., DEL CASTILLO, L. I., RODRÍGUEZ-DORANTES, M., CERBÓN, M. A. and LARRALDE, C. Remote sensing of intraperitoneal parasitism by the host's brain: regional changes in *c-fos* gene expression in the brain of feminized cysticercotic male mice, 343

MORAND, S. *See* DE BURON, I.

MORASSIN, B. *See* FABRE, R.

MORGAN, J. A. T. *See* WHITTINGTON, I. D.

MORTARA, R. A. *See* ABREU-SILVA, A. L.

MOTTIER, M. L. *See* ALVAREZ, L. I.

MOUILLOT, D. *See* LUQUE, J. L.

MUKARATIRWA, S. *See* POZIO, E.

MÜLLER, S. *See* SCHULENBURG, H.

MUÑOZ, S. *See* TORRES, J. P.

MURPHY, R. G. *See* MARSHALL, P. A.

MUSTO, H. *See* PEIXOTO, L.

NAGANO, I. *See* BOONMARS, T.

NAGASAWA, H. *See* KANEKO, Y.

NAGELKERKE, N. J. D. *See* ABEKU, T. A.

NIESSEN, R. *See* SCHAAP, D.

NJIOKOU, F., NKININ, S. W., GRÉBAUT, P., PENCHENIER, L., BARNABÉ, C., TIBAYRENC, M. and HERDER, S. An isoenzyme survey of *Trypanosoma brucei* s.l. from the Central African subregion: population structure, taxonomic and epidemiological considerations, 645

NJUE, A. *See* RUIZ, A.

NKININ, S. W. *See* NJIOKOU, F.

NONAKA, S. *See* LUYO-ACERO, G. E.

OBWALLER, A., SCHNEIDER, R., WALOCHNIK, J., GOLLACKNER, B., DEUTZ, A., JANITSCHKE, K., ASPÖCK, H. and AUER, H. *Echinococcus granulosus* strain differentiation based on sequence heterogeneity in mitochondrial genes of cytochrome *c* oxidase-1 and NADH dehydrogenase-1, 569

OKECH, B. A. *See* GOUAGNA, L. C.

ORR, N. *See* FLETCHER, H. L.

ORTIZ, S. *See* TORRES, J. P.

OSANAI, A. *See* SATO, H.

OSGOOD, S. M. and SCHALL, J. J. Gametocyte sex ratio of a malaria parasite: response to experimental manipulation of parasite clonal diversity, 23

OSHIRO, M. *See* LUYO-ACERO, G. E.

OSNAS, E. E. and LIVELY, C. M. Parasite dose, prevalence of infection and local adaptation in a host–parasite system, 223

OTSUKA, H. *See* KANEKO, Y.

PAGLINI-OLIVA, P. A. *See* BUSTAMANTE, J. M.

PALMA, J. A. *See* BUSTAMANTE, J. M.

PARAMÁ, A., IGLESIAS, R., ÁLVAREZ, M. F., LEIRO, J., UBEIRA, F. M. and SANMARTÍN, M. L. Cysteine proteinase activities in the fish pathogen *Philasterides dicentrarchi* (Ciliophora: Scuticociliatida), 541

PARK, J. B. *See* JANG, J. H.

PASTERNAK, A. F. *See* HAKALAHTI, T.

PATARROYO, M. A. *See* MARTINEZ, P.

PATERSON, S. *See* WILKES, C. P.

PEIXOTO, L., FERNÁNDEZ, V. and MUSTO, H. The effect of expression levels on codon usage in *Plasmodium falciparum*, 245

PENCHENIER, L. *See* NJIOKOU, F.

PESQUERO, J. L. *See* FREITAS, M. A. R.

PETIT, G. *See* BARTHÉLÉMY, M.

PETRY, F. *See* HARRIS, J. R.

PIARROUX, R. *See* BART, J.-M.

PLAISIER, A. P. *See* SUBRAMANIAN, S.

PLOEGER, H. W. *See* KANOBANA, K.

PLUCIENNICZAK, A. *See* DABROWSKA, M.

POINAR Jr, G. Behaviour and development of *Elasmosoma* sp. (Neoneurinae: Braconidae: Hymenoptera), an endoparasite of *Formica* ants (Formicidae: Hymenoptera), 521

POLÉO, A. B. S., SCHJOLDEN, J., HANSEN, H., BAKKE, T. A., MO, T. A., ROSSELAND, B. O. and LYDERSEN, E. The effect of various metals on *Gyrodactylus salaris* (Platyhelminthes, Monogenea) infections in Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*), 169

PONTE-SUCRE, A. *See* SILVA, N.

POULIN, R. *See* LUQUE, J. L.

POULIN, R. *See* BAGGE, A. M.

POULIN, R. *See* SINISALO, T.

POZIO, E., MARUCCI, G., CASULLI, A., SACCHI, L., MUKARATIRWA, S., FOGGIN, C. M. and LA ROSA, G. *Trichinella papuae* and *Trichinella zimbabwensis* induce infection in experimentally infected varans, caimans, pythons and turtles, 333

PRICHARD, R. K. *See* RUIZ, A.

QUIAN, Y. C. *See* TANG, C. T.

RAMIAH, K. D. *See* SUBRAMANIAN, S.

RAWAL, S., MAJUMDAR, S., DHAWAN, V. and VOHRA, H. *Entamoeba histolytica* Gal/GalNAc lectin depletes antioxidant defences of target epithelial cells, 617

RETTIGNER, C., DE MEERSCHMAN, F., FOCANT, C., VANDERPLASSCHEN, A. and LOSSON, B. The vertical transmission following the reactivation of a *Neospora caninum* chronic infection does not seem to be due to an alteration of the systemic immune response in pregnant CBA/Ca mice, 149

RIVAROLA, H. W. *See* BUSTAMANTE, J. M.

ROBERTSON, I. *See* TRAUB, R. J.

ROBINSON, M. W. *See* FLETCHER, H. L.

ROBINSON, S. A., SMITH, J. E. and MILLNER, P. A. *Toxoplasma gondii* major surface antigen (SAG1): *in vitro* analysis of host cell binding, 391

RODE, W. *See* DABROWSKA, M.

RODRIGUES, A. C. *See* MAIA DA SILVA, F.

RODRÍGUEZ-DORANTES, M. *See* MORALES-MONTOR, J.

ROOSMALEN-VOS, S. V. *See* SCHAAP, D.

ROQUE-RESÉNDIZ, J. L., ROSALES, R. and HERION, P. MVA ROP2 vaccinia virus recombinant as a vaccine candidate for toxoplasmosis, 397

ROSALES, R. *See* ROQUE-RESÉNDIZ, J. L.

ROSSELAND, B. O. *See* POLÉO, A. B. S.

RUIZ, A., MOLINA, J. M., NJUE, A. and PRICHARD, R. K. Genetic variability in cysteine protease genes of *Haemonchus contortus*, 549

RYU, P. D. *See* JANG, J. H.

SACCHI, L. *See* POZIO, E.

SANMARTÍN, M. L. *See* PARAMÁ, A.

SARTONO, E. *See* WAHYUNI, S.

SATO, H., ISHITA, K., OSANAI, A., YAGISAWA, M., KAMIYA, H. and ITO, M. T cell-dependent elimination of dividing *Trypanosoma grosi* from the bloodstream of Mongolian jirds, 295

SATO, H., KUSEL, J. R. and THORNHILL, J. Excretion of fluorescent substrates of mammalian multidrug resistance-associated protein (MRP) in the *Schistosoma mansoni* excretory system, 43
SAVILL, N. J. and SEED, J. R. Mathematical and statistical analysis of the *Trypanosoma brucei* slender to stumpy transition, 53
SCHAAP, D., ARTS, G., KROEZE, J., NIESSEN, R., ROOSMALEN-VOS, S. V., SPREEUWENBERG, K., KUIPER, C. M., BEEK-VERHOEVEN, N. V. D., KOK, J. J., KNEGTEL, R. M. A. and VERMEULEN, A. N. An *Eimeria* vaccine candidate appears to be lactate dehydrogenase; characterization and comparative analysis, 603
SCHALL, J. J. *See* OSGOOD, S. M.
SCHIFLETT, A. *See* IMRIE, H.
SCHJOLDEN, J. *See* POLÉO, A. B. S.
SCHNEIDER, R. *See* OBWALLER, A.
SCHULENBURG, H. and MÜLLER, S. Natural variation in the response of *Caenorhabditis elegans* towards *Bacillus thuringiensis*, 433
SEED, J. R. *See* SAVILL, N. J.
SEIFU, A. *See* ABEKU, T. A.
SHAW, J. J. *See* MAIA DA SILVA, F.
SHU, L. M. *See* TANG, C. T.
SILVA, E. F. *See* FREITAS, M. A. R.
SILVA, N., CAMACHO, N., FIGARELLA, K. and PONTE-SUCRE, A. Cell differentiation and infectivity of *Leishmania mexicana* are inhibited in a strain resistant to an ABC-transporter blocker, 629
SINISALO, T., POULIN, R., HÖGMANDER, H., JUUTI, T. and VALTONEN, E. T. The impact of sexual selection on *Corynosoma magdaleni* (Acanthocephala) infrapopulations in Saimaa ringed seals (*Phoca hispida saimensis*), 179
SMITH, J. E. *See* MARSHALL, P. A.
SMITH, J. E. *See* ROBINSON, S. A.
SOLARI, A. *See* TORRES, J. P.
SPEYBROECK, N. *See* MARCOTTY, T.
SPREEUWENBERG, K. *See* SCHAAP, D.
STEPEK, G., HOUSTON, K. M., GOODRIDGE, H. S., DEVANEY, E. and HARNETT, W. Stage-specific and species-specific differences in the production of the mRNA and protein for the filarial nematode secreted product, ES-62, 91
STOLK, W. A. *See* SUBRAMANIAN, S.
STOTHARD, J. R. *See* MAURICIO, I. L.
SUAREZ, C. F. *See* MARTINEZ, P.
SUBRAMANIAN, S., STOLK, W. A., RAMIAH, K. D., PLAISIER, A. P., KRISHNAMOORTHY, K., VAN OORTMARSSEN, G. J., DOMINIC AMALRAJ, D., HABBEMA, J. D. F. and DAS, P. K. The dynamics of *Wuchereria bancrofti* infection: a model-based analysis of longitudinal data from Pondicherry, India, 467
SUH, M., BELOSEVIC, M. and CLANDININ, M. T. Dietary lipids containing gangliosides reduce *Giardia muris* infection *in vivo* and survival of *Giardia lamblia* trophozoites *in vitro*, 595
SUPALI, T. *See* WAHYUNI, S.
SURES, B. and KNOPF, K. Individual and combined effects of cadmium and 3,3′,4,4′,5-pentachlorobiphenyl (PCB 126) on the humoral immune response in European eel (*Anguilla anguilla*) experimentally infected with larvae of *Anguillicola crassus* (Nematoda), 445
SYAFRUDDIN, SUPALI, T. *See* WAHYUNI, S.

TADEGE, A. *See* ABEKU, T. A.
TAKAHASHI, Y. *See* BOONMARS, T.
TAKASHIMA, Y. *See* KANEKO, Y.
TAKATA, C. S. A. *See* MAIA DA SILVA, F.
TAKEDA, G. F. *See* MAIA DA SILVA, F.
TAKEI, K. *See* LUYO-ACERO, G. E.
TANG, C. T., QUIAN, Y. C., KANG, Y. M., CUI, G. W., LU, H. C., SHU, L. M., WANG, Y. H. and TANG, L. Study on the ecological distribution of alveolar *Echinococcus* in Hulunbeier Pasture of Inner Mongolia, China, 187
TANG, L. *See* TANG, C. T.
TATSUZAWA, S. *See* TSUNODA, T.
TEDESCO, R. C. *See* ABREU-SILVA, A. L.
TEIXEIRA, M. M. G. *See* MAIA DA SILVA, F.
THOMAS, M. C. *See* GONZÁLEZ, A. C.
THOMPSON, F. J. *See* WILKES, C. P.
THOMPSON, R. C. A. *See* TRAUB, R. J.
THORNHILL, J. *See* SATO, H.
TIBAYRENC, M. *See* NJIOKOU, F.
TOÉ, L. *See* ADJANI, A. G.
TORRES, J. P., ORTIZ, S., MUÑOZ, S. and SOLARI, A. *Trpanosoma cruzi* isolates from Chile are heterogeneous and composed of mixed populations when characterized by schizodeme and Southern analyses, 161
TRAUB, R. J., MONIS, P. T., ROBERTSON, I., IRWIN, P., MENCKE, N. and THOMPSON, R. C. A. Epidemiological and molecular evidence supports the zoonotic transmission of *Giardia* among humans and dogs living in the same community, 253
TRUDGETT, A. *See* FLETCHER, H. L.
TSUNODA, T. and TATSUZAWA, S. Questing height of nymphs of the bush tick, *Haemaphysalis longicornis*, and its closely related species, *H. mageshimaensis*: correlation with body size of the host, 503

UBEIRA, F. M. *See* PARAMÁ, A.
UEZATO, H. *See* LUYO-ACERO, G. E.
UNNASCH, T. R. *See* ADJANI, A. G.

VALLADARES, B. *See* GONZÁLEZ, A. C.
VALTONEN, E. T. *See* BAGGE, A. M.
VALTONEN, E. T. *See* HAKALAHTI, T.
VALTONEN, E. T. *See* SINISALO, T.
VAN DER VEER, M. and DE VRIES, E. A single nucleotide polymorphism map of the mitochondrial genome of the parasitic nematode *Cooperia oncophora*, 421
VAN OORTMARSSEN, G. J. *See* SUBRAMANIAN, S.
VANDERPLASSCHEN, A. *See* RETTIGNER, C.
VÁVRA, J. *See* KOUDELA, B.
VERMEULEN, A. N. *See* SCHAAP, D.
VERVELDE, L. *See* KANOBANA, K.
VIANNA, E. N. *See* FREITAS, M. A. R.
VINEY, M. E. *See* WILKES, C. P.
VIZOSO, D. B. and EBERT, D. Within-host dynamics of a microsporidium with horizontal and vertical transmission: *Octosporea bayeri* in *Daphnia magna*, 31
VOHRA, H. *See* RAWAL, S.
VON JANOWSKY, B. *See* ZELCK, U. E.
VUITTON, D. A. *See* BART, J.-M.
VUONG, P. N. *See* BARTHÉLÉMY, M.

WAHYUNI, S., HOUWING-DUISTERMAAT, J. J., SYAFRUDDIN, SUPALI, T., YAZDANBAKHSH, M. and SARTONO, E. Clustering of filarial infection in an age-graded study: genetic, household and environmental influences, 315
WALOCHNIK, J. *See* OBWALLER, A.
WANG, Y. H. *See* TANG, C. T.
WHITTINGTON, I. D., DEVENEY, M. R., MORGAN, J. A. T., CHISHOLM, L. A. and ADLARD, R. D. A preliminary phylogenetic analysis of Capsalidae (Platyhelminthes: Monogenea: Monopisthocotylea) inferred from large subunit rDNA sequences, 511
WILKES, C. P., THOMPSON, F. J., GARDNER, M. P., PATERSON, S. and VINEY, M. E. The effect of the host immune response on the parasitic nematode *Strongyloides ratti*, 661
WILLIAMS, R. H. *See* MARSHALL, P. A.
WRĄNICZ, M. *See* DABROWSKA, M.
WU, Z. *See* BOONMARS, T.

XUAUN, X. *See* KANEKO, Y.

YAGISAWA, M. *See* SATO, H.
YAMÉOGO, L. *See* ADJANI, A. G.
YAN, G. *See* GOUAGNA, L. C.
YAZDANBAKHSH, M. *See* WAHYUNI, S.
YUN, D.-H. *See* KANG, T. H.

ZELCK, U. E. and VON JANOWSKY, B. Antioxidant enzymes in intramolluscan *Schistosoma mansoni* and RDS-induced changes in expression, 493

Index of Subjects

Amylopectin, a major component of *Cryptosporidium parvum* oocyst residual body, 269
Analysis, of *Wuchereria bancrofti* infection dynamics, 467
Anguillicola crassus, effect of pollution on the immune response of eels to, 445
Anopheles gambiae, transmission of *Plasmodium falciparum* to, 235
Antibodies against *Toxoplasma gondii*, activation of the classical complement pathway by, 123
Antigenic variation, in *Plasmodium falciparum* interactions, 367
Antioxidant defences, of target epithelial cells, are depleted by *Entamoeba histolytica* Gal/GalNAc lectin, 617
Antioxidant enzymes, in intramolluscan schistosomes, 493
Apodemus sylvaticus, sexual transmission of a nematode parasite of, 561
Apoptosis-related factors, expression of in *Trichinella spiralis*-infected muscles, 323
Argulus coregoni, seasonal dynamics of egg laying by, 655

Bacillus thuringiensis, variation in the response of *Caenorhabditis elegans* to, 433
Behaviour, of *Elasmosoma* sp., 521
Benzimidazole anthelmintics, effect of bile on the uptake of by *Fasciola hepatica*, 73
Bile, effect of on drug diffusion into *Fasciola hepatica*, 73
Brazilian Amazon, *Trypanosoma rangeli* isolates from wild animals from, 283
Brazilian fishes, parasite biodiversity in, 671

Cadmium, effect of on the immune response of eels to *Anguillicola crassus*, 445
Caenorhabditis elegans, variation in the response of to *Bacillus thuringiensis*, 433
Capsalidae, phylogenetics of, 511
Case study, of fish population size and parasite infection, 305
Cathepsin F, in *Clonorchis sinensis*, 195
cDNA cloning and sequencing, of thymidylate synthase from *Trichinella spiralis*, 209
Clonorchis sinensis, cathepsin F in, 195
Clustering models, of filarial infection, 315
Codon usage, effect of expression levels on in *Plasmodium falciparum*, 245
Complement, activation of by anti-*Toxoplasma gondii* antibodies, 123
Congenital transmission, of *Toxoplasma gondii* in *Mus domesticus*, 39
Cooperia oncophora, mitochondrial genome of, 421
  parasitological effects of re-infection with, 99
Coproantigens, of *Echinococcus granulosus*, chromatographic fractionation and characterization of, 455
Corynosoma magdeleni, effect of sexual selection on infrapopulations of, 179
Cote d'Ivoire, current status of onchocerciasis in, 407
Cryptosporidium parvum, amylopectin in oocyst residual body of, 269
Current status, of onchocerciasis in Cote d'Ivoire, 407
Cysteine proteinase activities, in *Philasterides dicentrarchi*, 541
Cysteine proteinase genes, genetic variability of in *Haemonchus contortus*, 549
Cysteine proteinase, in *Clonorchis sinensis*, 195
Cytochrome *b* gene, of *Leishmania* species, 483

Daphnia magna, infection dynamics of *Octosporea bayeri* in, 31
Deep-sea hydrothermal vent parasites, 1
Dietary lipids, protection against Giardia infection by, 595
Disease manifestations, of *Plasmodium falciparum*, 235
Drug diffusion, into *Fasciola hepatica*, effect of bile on, 73
Duffy binding protein, of *Plasmodium vivax*, 353

Echinococcus granulosus coproantigens, chromatographic fractionation and characterization of, 455
Echinococcus granulosus, molecular strain differentiation of, 569
  strain typing of in North Africa, 229
Echinococcus multilocularis, ecological distribution of in Inner Mongolia, China, 187
Ecological distribution, of alveolar *Echinococcus multilocularis* in Inner Mongolia, China, 187
Eels, effect of pollution on the immune response of to *Anguillicola crassus*, 445
Eimeria vaccine, lactic dehydrogenase as a candidate for, 603
Elasmosoma sp., behaviour of, 521
Electrocardiography, in *Trypanosoma cruzi* reinfected mice, 415
Elimination, of *Trypanosoma grosi* from T-cell depleted jirds, 295
Entamoeba histolytica, Gal/GalNAc lectin of decreases antioxidant defences of target cells, 617
  is distinguished from *E. dispar* using a single step duplex PCR, 625
Epidemic malaria in Ethiopia, effects of meteorological factors on, 585
ES-62, stage- and species-specific differences in the production of by filarial nematodes, 91
Establishment, of *Cooperia oncophora* in re-infected calves, 99
Excretion, of fluorescent substrates of MRP in the *Schistosoma mansoni* protonephridium, 43
Extracellular matrix, alterations of in murine leishmaniasis, 385

Fasciola hepatica, effect of bile on the uptake of benzamidazole anthelmintics by, 73
  ion channels in planar lipid bilayers of, 83
  the occurrence and significance of triploidy in, 69
Fecundity, of *Cooperia oncophora* in re-infected calves, 99
Filarial infection, clustering models of, 315
Filarial nematode secreted product ES-62, stage- and species-specific differences in the production of, 91
Fish population size, determination of parasite infection by, 305
Formica ants, parasitism of, 521
Frequency, of hydrothermal vent parasites, 1

Gal/GalNAC lectin of *Entamoeba histolytica*, depletion of target cell antioxidant defences by, 617
Gametocyte sex ratio, and parasite clonal diversity, 23
Gangliosides, protection against *Giardia* infection by, 595
Genetic diversity, of *Plasmodium vivax*, 353
Genetic relationships, of large numbers of *Trypanosoma rangeli* isolates in the Brazilian Amazon, 283
Genetic variability, in the cysteine proteinase genes of *Haemonchus contortus*, 549
Genotyping, of *Leishmania donovani*, 263
Giardia duodenalis, zoonotic potential of, 253
Giardia, infection by is protected against by gangliosides, 595
Gigantism, use of to elucidate evolutionary advantages, 7
GLIB-resistance, in *Leishmania mexicana* inhibits cell differentiation and infectivity, 629
Globodera rostochiensis, signalling pathways in, 533
Growth, of *Cooperia oncophora* in re-infected calves, 99
Gyrodactylus salaris infections, effect of metals on, 169

Haemaphysalis longicornis, questing height of, 503
Haemonchus contortus, genetic variability in cysteine proteinase genes of, 549
Heredity, of specific host-finding behaviour in *Schistosoma mansoni* miracidia, 635
High-density lipoprotein, effects of on growth of *Plasmodium falciparum*, 577
Host cell binding, analysis of in *Toxoplasma gondii*, 391
Host immune response, effect of on *Strongyloides ratti*, 661

Host shape alterations, evolutionary advantages of, 7
Host-finding behaviour, heredity of in *Schistosoma mansoni* miracidia, 635
Hydrothermal vent parasite frequency, 1

Immunological characterization, of L14 ribosomal protein from *Leishmania braziliensis*, 139
Imported malaria, diagnosis of by real-time PCR, 15
In vitro titration, of tick-derived stabilates of *Theileria parva*, 131
Intramolluscan schistosomes, antioxidant enzymes in, 493
Intraperitoneal parasites, remote sensing of by the host's brain, 343
Ion channels, in planar lipid bilayers in *Fasciola hepatica*, 83
Isoenzyme survey, of *Trypanosoma brucei* s.l. stocks, 645

L14 ribosomal protein, characterization of from *Leishmania braziliensis*, 139
Lactic dehydrogenase, an *Eimeria* vaccine candidate, 603
Leishmania (*L.*) *amazonensis*, extracellular matrix alterations caused by infection with, 385
Leishmania braziliensis, characterization of L14 ribosomal protein from, 139
Leishmania donovani complex, genotyping of with ITS and mini-exon, 263
Leishmania mexicana, GLIB resistance in blocks cell differentiation and infectivity, 629
Leishmania species, Cytochrome *b* gene of, 483
Littorina saxatilis, effect of altered shell growth of on parasite reproduction, 7

Major surface antigen, of *Toxoplasma gondii*, 391
Malaria diagnosis, use of real-time PCR for the diagnosis of, 15
Malaria-infected mice, pathologies of the urogenital tract in, 113
Mathematical analysis, of the *Trypanosoma brucei* slender to stumpy transition, 53
Metals, effects of on *Gyrodactylus salaris* infections, 169
Meteorological factors, effects of on epidemic malaria in Ethiopia, 585
Microscopical observations, on the effects of HDL on the growth of *Plasmodium falciparum*, 577
Microsporidia, experimental infection of SCID mice with, 377
Mitochondrial apoptosis-related genes, expression of in *Trichinella spiralis*-infected muscles, 323
Mitochondrial genome, of *Cooperia oncophora*, 421
Model-based analysis, of *Wuchereria bancrofti* infection dynamics, 467
Molecular characterization, of L14 ribosomal protein from *Leishmania braziliensis*, 139
Molecular strain differentiation, of *Echinococcus granulosus*, 569
Multidrug resistance-associated protein, excretion of fluorescent substrates of by *Schistosoma mansoni*, 43
Multiplex real-time PCR, use of for malaria diagnosis, 15
MVA ROP2 vaccinia virus recombinant, as a vaccine candidate for toxoplasmosis, 397

Neoneurine wasps, association of with ants, 521
Neospora caninum, reactivation of chronic infections of in pregnant CBA/Ca mice, 149

Octosporea bayeri, within-host dynamics of, 31
Onchocerciasis, current status of in Cote d'Ivoire, 407
Oocysts, of *Corynosporidium parvum* contain amylopectin in the residual body, 269

Parasite biodiversity, and its determinants in coastal marine teleost fishes of Brazil, 671
Parasite clonal diversity, and gametocyte sex ratio, 23
Parasite dose, and prevalence of infection in a host–parasite system, 223
Parasite infection, is determined by fish population size, 305
Parasite–host interactions, in *Plasmodium falciparum*, 367
Parasitism, sensing of by the host's brain, 343
PCB 126, effect of on the immune response of eels against *Anguillicola crassus*, 445
PCR, a single step duplex method distinguishes *Entamoeba histolytica* from *E. dispar*, 625
Philasterides dicentrarchi, cysteine proteinase activity in, 541
Phylogenetics, of the Capsalidae, 511
Phylogeny, use of *Cyt b* gene for the study of in *Leishmania*, 483
Phytohormones, and signalling pathways in *Globodera rostochiensis*, 533
Planar lipid bilayers, ion channels in, in *Fasciola hepatica*, 83
Plasmodium chabaudi chabaudi, urogenital tract pathologies in BALB/c mice infected with, 113
Plasmodium falciparum, effect of expression levels on codon usage in, 245
  effects of high-density lipoprotein on the growth of, 577
  parasite–host interactions, 367
  transmission of to *Anopheles gambiae*, 235
  disease manifestations and transmission of, 235
Plasmodium ssp., gametocyte sex ratio of, 23
Plasmodium vivax, Duffy binding protein of, 353
Prevalence of infection, and parasite dose in a host–parasite system, 223

Questing height, of *Haemaphysalis* ticks, 503

Random amplified polymorphic DNA analysis, use of to reveal a new *Trypanosoma rangeli* group, 283
Reactivation, of *Neospora caninum* chronic infection in pregnant mice, 149
Remote sensing, of intraperitoneal parasitism by the host's brain, 343
Reptiles, *Trichinella* infections in, 333
Residual body, of *Cryptosporidium parvum* oocysts contains amylopectin, 269

Salmo salar, effect of metals on infection of by *Gyrodactylus salaris*, 169
Schistosoma mansoni, excretion of fluorescent MRP substrates by the protonephridium of, 43
Schistosoma mansoni, heredity of specific host-finding behaviour in the miracidia of, 635
Schistosomes, antioxidant enzymes in, 493
Schizodeme analysis, use of to demonstrate heterogeneity in *Trypanosoma cruzi* from Chile, 161
SCID mice, *Trachipleistophora hominis* infection in, 377
Seasonal dynamics, of egg laying by *Argulus coregoni*, 655
Secreted product ES-62, differences in the production of by filarial nematodes, 91
Sexual selection, effect of on *Corynosoma magdeleni* infrapopulations, 179
Sexual transmission, of a nematode parasite of Wood Mice, 561
Signalling pathways, in *Globodera rostochiensis*, 533
Single nucleotide polymorphism map, of the mitochondrial genome of *Cooperia onchophora*, 421
Slender to stumpy transition, in *Trypanosoma brucei*, mathematical analysis of, 53
Southern analysis, use of to demonstrate heterogeneity in *Trypanosoma cruzi* from Chile, 161
Strain typing, of *Echinococcus granulosus* in North Africa, 229
Strongyloides ratti, effect of the host immune response on, 661

T-cell depletion, of Mongolian jirds eliminates *Trypanosoma grosi* from the bloodstream, 295
Teleost fishes, of Brazil, parasite biodiversity in, 671
Theileria parva, titration of tick-derived stabilates of, 131
Thymidylate synthase, genetic characterization of from *Trichinella spiralis*, 209

Toxoplasma gondii, activation of the classical complement pathway by, 123
congenital transmission of in *Mus domesticus*, 39
major surface antigen of, 391
Toxoplasmosis, MVA ROP2 vaccinia virus recombinant as a vaccine for, 397
Trachipleistophora hominis, in SCID mice, 377
Transition, slender to stumpy, in *Trypanosoma brucei*, mathematical analysis of, 53
Transmission, of *Giardia* among humans and dogs, 253
Trematodes, phylogenetic conservation of cathepsin F in, 195
Trichinella infections, in reptiles, 333
Trichinella spiralis, genetic characterization of thymidylate synthase from, 209
Trichinella spiralis-infected muscles, expression of apoptosis-related factors in, 323
Triploidy, the occurrence and significance of, in *Fasciola hepatica*, 69
Trypanosoma brucei, analysis of the slender to stumpy transition of, 53
isoenzyme survey of s.l. stocks of, 645
Trypanosoma cruzi reinfected mice, electrocardiography in, 415
Trypanosoma cruzi, analysis by two genetic markers demonstrates heterogeneity of, 161
Trypanosoma grosi, elimination of from T-cell depleted jirds, 295
Trypanosoma rangeli, from wild animals of the Brazilian amazon, 283

Urogenital tract pathologies, in BALB/c mice chronically infected with malaria, 113

Vaccine candidate, for *Eimeria*, 603
Vaccine, for toxoplasmosis, 397
Variation, in the response of *Caenorhabditis elegans* to *Bacillus thuringiensis*, 433
Vertical transmission, of *Neospora caninum* infections in pregnant CBA/Ca mice, 149

Within-host dynamics, of *Octosporea bayeri*, 31
Wuchereria bancrofti infection, dynamics of, 467

Zoonotic potential, of canine *Giardia duodenalis*, 253